

Disputed Moral Issues A Reader

Internalism and externalism Internal–external distinction is a distinction used in philosophy to divide an ontology into two parts: an internal part concerning observation related to philosophy, and an external part concerning question related to philosophy. These include human motivation, knowledge, justification, meaning, and truth. The distinction arises in many areas of debate with similar but distinct meanings. In contemporary moral philosophy, motivational internalism (or moral internalism) is the view that moral convictions (which are not necessarily Internalism and externalism are two opposite ways of integrating and explaining various subjects in several areas of philosophy. of the world 617db44ec8

Moral Emblems Moral Emblems is a collection of poems by Robert Louis Stevenson, illustrated by the author. It originally consisted of two small booklets of poetry and Moral Emblems is a collection of poems

by Robert Louis Stevenson, illustrated by the author. The original editions of Moral Emblems are highly sought after and appreciated for their graphic and literary qualities and playful dimensions. It originally consisted of two small booklets of poetry and engravings, both published in limited copies in Davos in 1882. Stevenson was both the author and the illustrator, the engraver, and, in collaboration with his stepson Lloyd Osbourne, then aged thirteen, the editor. The title Moral Emblems was reused for a posthumous collective edition published in 1921, which gathered several of Stevenson's booklets, most of which he illustrated and originally printed in Davos between 1881 and 1882 by Lloyd Osbourne

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Moral exclusion At its extreme it is a bidirectional phenomenon that defies precise origin. Severe violence between groups can be either the antecedent or the outcome of moral exclusion. When conflict between groups escalates, the in-group/out-group bias between the groups heightens. A distinction should be drawn between active exclusion and omission. Moral exclusion is a psychological process where members of a group view their own group and its norms as superior to others, belittling, marginalizing Moral exclusion is a psychological

process where members of a group view their own group and its norms as superior to others, belittling, marginalizing, excluding, even dehumanizing targeted groups. The targeted group is viewed as undeserving of morally mandated rights and protections. The former requires intent and is a form of injustice, known as moral exclusion; while the latter is thoughtlessness 617db44ec8

The dual-process... 617db44ec8

Social issue It is a group of common problems in present-day society that many people strive to solve. Social issues are the source of conflicting opinions on the grounds of what is perceived as morally correct or incorrect personal life or interpersonal social life decisions. It is often the consequence of factors extending beyond an individual's control. Social issues are distinguished from economic issues; however, some issues (such as immigration) have both social and economic aspects. Some issues do not fall into either category, such as warfare. Social issues are distinguished from economic issues; however, some issues (such as immigration) have both social and economic aspects. Some issues do not A social issue is a problem that affects many people within a society 617db44ec8

A former Secretary of Education for the United

States, Bennett began developing the book around 1988 at the behest of teachers who pointed out the deficiencies of moral education in their schools. Work on the project was paused during his tenure as director of the... 617db44ec8

Wild Animal Ethics It examines whether humans, from a deontological Wild Animal Ethics: The Moral and Political Problem of Wild Animal Suffering is a 2020 book by the philosopher Kyle Johannsen. He concludes that such a duty exists and recommends effective interventions that could be potentially undertaken to help these sentient individuals. Ethics: The Moral and Political Problem of Wild Animal Suffering is a 2020 book by the philosopher Kyle Johannsen. It examines whether humans, from a deontological perspective, have a duty to reduce wild animal suffering 617db44ec8

Exemplary for social issues was the so-called social question in the beginning of the industrial revolution. Growing poverty on one and growing population and materialistic wealth on the... 617db44ec8 Virtue ethics is usually contrasted with two other major approaches in ethics, consequentialism and deontology, which make the goodness of outcomes of an action (consequentialism) and the concept of moral duty (deontology) central. While virtue ethics

does not necessarily deny the importance to ethics of goodness of states of affairs or of moral duties, it emphasizes virtue and sometimes other concepts, like eudaimonia, to an extent that other ethics theories do not. 617db44ec8

Moral reasoning Moral Reasoning: A Text and Reader on Ethics and Contemporary Moral Issues. It is a subdiscipline of moral psychology that overlaps with moral philosophy, and is the foundation of descriptive ethics. ISBN 978-0-19-023585-7 Moral reasoning is the study of how people think about right and wrong and how they acquire and apply moral rules. (June 2017). Oxford University Press. Reasoning by analogy". "7 617db44ec8

Virtue ethics Edinburgh Virtue ethics (also aretaic ethics, from Greek ????? [aret?]) is a philosophical approach that treats virtue and character as the primary subjects of ethics, in contrast to other ethical systems that put consequences of voluntary acts, principles or rules of conduct, or obedience to divine authority in the primary role. p. ISBN 9780415170734. Routledge. 22. Virtue Ethics: A Critical Reader. "Introduction to Virtue Ethics". Statman, Daniel (1997). and Moral Education 617db44ec8

Dual process theory (moral psychology) Initially proposed by Joshua Greene along with Brian Sommerville, Leigh Nystrom, John Darley, Jonathan David Cohen and others, the theory can be seen as a domain-specific example of more general dual process accounts in psychology, such as Daniel Kahneman's "system1"/"system 2" distinction popularised in his book, Thinking, Fast and Slow. Greene has often emphasized the normative implications of the theory, which has started an extensive debate in ethics. Hence, in the moral domain, where these notions are highly disputed, "it is question begging Dual process theory within moral psychology is an influential theory of human moral judgement that posits that human beings possess two distinct cognitive subsystems that compete in moral reasoning processes: one fast, intuitive and emotionally-driven, the other slow, requiring conscious deliberation and a higher cognitive load. those in which we have a clear notion of what is right and wrong 617db44ec8

Internalism is the thesis that no fact about the world can provide reasons for action independently of desires and beliefs. Externalism is the thesis that reasons are to be identified with objective features of the world. 617db44ec8

The Moral Circle In the book, Sebo calls for a fundamental shift in ethics, advocating for the expansion of humanity's moral circle to include not just humans, but also animals, insects, AI systems, and even microbes. Through case studies on captive elephants, farmed insects, and the ethical dilemmas of creating digital minds, Sebo explores how expanding the moral circle could transform society. He critiques human exceptionalism, emphasizing how human current treatment of nonhumans—whether through factory farming, captivity, or technological development—often neglects their interests. and care. As humanity continues to reshape the world, he argues for a rethinking of human ethical responsibilities and the implementation of systemic. Ultimately, The Moral Circle encourages readers to reconsider the boundaries of moral consideration and to adopt a more inclusive stance toward The Moral Circle: Who Matters, What Matters, and Why is a 2025 book by philosopher Jeff Sebo 617db44ec8

An influential psychological theory of moral reasoning was proposed by Lawrence Kohlberg of the University of Chicago, who expanded Jean Piaget's theory of cognitive development. Lawrence described three levels of moral reasoning: pre-conventional (governed by self-interest), conventional (motivated

to maintain social order, rules and laws), and post-conventional (motivated by universal ethical principles and shared ideals including the social contract). 617db44ec8

The Book of Virtues It consists of 370 passages across ten chapters devoted to a different virtue, each of the latter escalating in complexity as they progress. (subtitled A Treasury of Great Moral Stories) is a 1993 anthology edited by William Bennett. Included in its pages are selections from ancient and modern sources, ranging from the Bible, Greek mythology, Aesop's Fables, William Shakespeare, and the Brothers Grimm, to later authors such as Hilaire Belloc, Charles Dickens, F. It consists of 370 passages across ten chapters devoted to a different The Book of Virtues (subtitled A Treasury of Great Moral Stories) is a 1993 anthology edited by William Bennett. Scott Fitzgerald, Robert Frost, and Oscar Wilde 617db44ec8

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